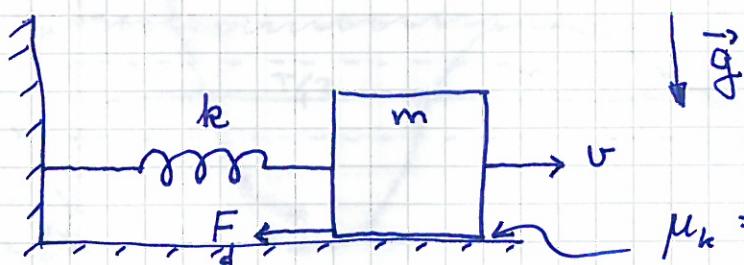


Dempet svingning [YF 13.7, LL 9.7-8]

Terr friksjon [Eks: kloss på bord]: [NB: Jakke i YF, LL]



μ_k = kinetisk friksjonskoeff.

μ_s = statisk — " —

$$F_d = \begin{cases} -\mu_k N & \text{når } v > 0 \\ \mu_k N & \text{når } v < 0 \end{cases} \quad (\mu_s > \mu_k)$$

$$F_d^{\max} = \begin{cases} -\mu_s N & \text{når } v = 0, x < 0 \\ \mu_s N & \text{— " —, } x > 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{dvs: der klossen snur}$$

$$N = mg$$

$$\text{Bereg. lign: } -kx \mp \mu_k mg = m\ddot{x} \quad (\dot{x} \geq 0) \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Variabelskifte: } \xi_{\pm} &= x \pm \mu_k mg / k \\ &= x \pm \mu_k g / \omega_0^2 \\ &\equiv x \pm x_{\mu} \end{aligned} \quad (\dot{x} \geq 0)$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{\xi}_{\pm} = \dot{x}, \quad \ddot{\xi}_{\pm} = \ddot{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow \ddot{\xi}_{\pm} + \omega_0^2 \xi_{\pm} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \xi_{\pm}(t) = A \cos(\omega_0 t + \varphi) \quad [\text{Så hvor ble det av dempingen?}]$$

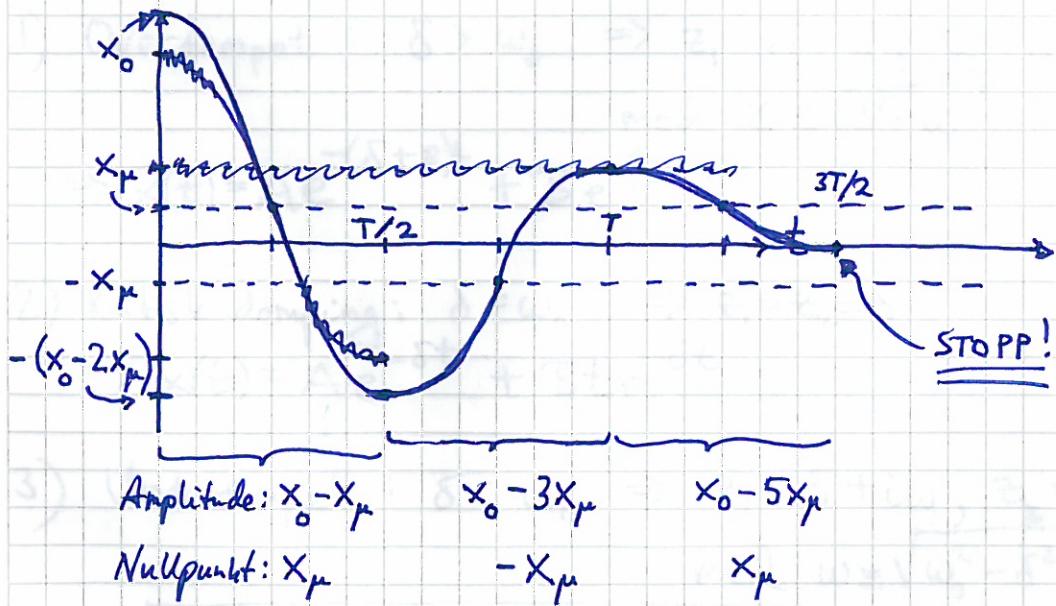
$$\Rightarrow x(t) = A \cos(\omega_0 t + \varphi) \mp x_{\mu} \quad (\dot{x} \geq 0)$$

$$\text{Anta (f.eks.) } x(0) = x_0 > 0 \quad \text{og} \quad \dot{x}(0) = 0 \quad (\dot{x}(0^+) < 0)$$

$$\Rightarrow -\omega_0 A \sin \varphi = 0 \Rightarrow \varphi = 0 \quad \text{og} \quad x_0 = A + x_{\mu} \Rightarrow A = x_0 - x_{\mu}$$

$$\text{Dvs: } x(t) = (x_0 - x_{\mu}) \cos \omega_0 t + x_{\mu} \quad \text{for } 0 \leq t \leq T/2$$

$$(T = 2\pi/\omega_0)$$



• Amplituden reduseres, med $2x_{\mu} = 2\mu_k g / \omega_0^2$ pr halve periode

• Samme periode, $T = 2\pi/\omega_0 = 2\pi\sqrt{m/k}$, som uten demping!

• Stopper, ved $t = n \cdot T/2$, dersom $k|x(nT/2)| < \mu_s mg$

$$[n = \text{INT}\left\{\frac{kx_0}{2\mu_k mg} - \frac{\mu_s}{2\mu_k}\right\} + 1; \text{ sjekk selv!}]$$

$$[\text{NB: generelt vil } x(nT/2) \neq 0]$$