

Oppsummering, elektrostatikk og magnetostatikk (kap. 25 og 26)

Elektrostatikk:

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{s} = 0 \quad (*)$$

(A&F)

(25.2)

$$\mathbf{f}_E = \int_S \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

(25.3)

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{q}{\epsilon_0} \quad (*)$$

(25.4)

polarisering: \vec{P}

(25.7)

$$\vec{D} = \epsilon_0 \vec{E} + \vec{P}$$

(25.8)

$$\oint \vec{D} \cdot d\vec{A} = q_{fri} \quad (\S)$$

(25.8)

Magnetostatikk:

$$\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{s} = \mu_0 I \quad (*)$$

(A&F)

(26.2)

$$\mathbf{f}_B = \int_S \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

(26.3)

$$\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A} = 0 \quad (*)$$

(26.3)

magnetisering: \vec{M}

(26.5)

$$\vec{H} = \mu_0^{-1} \vec{B} - \vec{M}$$

(26.6)

$$\oint \vec{H} \cdot d\vec{s} = I_{fri} \quad (\S)$$

(26.6)

$$\vec{P} = \mathbf{c}_e \mathbf{e}_0 \vec{E}$$

$$\vec{M} = \mathbf{c}_m \vec{H} \quad (26.7)$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{D} = (1 + \mathbf{c}_e) \mathbf{e}_0 \vec{E} = \mathbf{e}_r \mathbf{e}_0 \vec{E} = \mathbf{e} \vec{E} \quad (25.9)$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{H} = (1 + \mathbf{c}_m)^{-1} \mathbf{m}_0^{-1} \vec{B} = \mathbf{m}_r^{-1} \mathbf{m}_0^{-1} \vec{B} = \mathbf{m}^{-1} \vec{B}$$

grenseflater:

$$\Delta E_t = 0$$

$$\Delta B_n = 0$$

$$\Delta D_n = \mathbf{S}_{fri} \quad (\sigma_{fri} = \text{fri ladning pr flateenhet})$$

$$\Delta H_t = i_{fri} \quad (i_{fri} = \text{fri strøm pr lengdeenhet})$$

energitetthet:

$$u_E = \frac{1}{2} \vec{D} \cdot \vec{E} = \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{e} E^2 \quad (25.11)$$

$$u_B = \frac{1}{2} \vec{H} \cdot \vec{B} = \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{m} B^2 \quad (26.8 / \text{kap 27})$$

Lorentzkraften: $\vec{F} = q(\vec{E} + \vec{v} \times \vec{B})$

(*) Maxwells ligninger (på integralform). Gir sammenhengen mellom "kildene" q, I og feltene \vec{E}, \vec{B}
 (evt (§): sammenhengen mellom q_{fri}, I_{fri} og \vec{D}, \vec{H})