

2. Ampere - Maxwells lov

Gauss' lov: $q = \epsilon_0 \oint_S \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}$

Maxwell foreslo derfor å korrigere Amperes lov,

$$I \rightarrow I + \underbrace{\epsilon_0 \frac{d}{dt} \int_S \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}}_{\text{"forskyvningsstrøm"}}$$

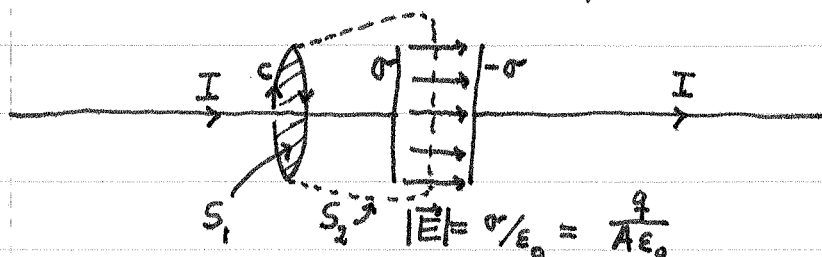
altså:

$$\boxed{\oint_c \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I + \mu_0 \epsilon_0 \frac{d}{dt} \int_S \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}} \quad \text{Ampere - Maxwells lov}$$

Dette gir konsistens med kontinuitetsligningen:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \text{Lukket flate } S &\Rightarrow \oint_c \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = 0 \\ \text{og } \mu_0 \left\{ I + \epsilon_0 \frac{d}{dt} \int_S \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} \right\} &= \mu_0 \left\{ I + \frac{dq}{dt} \right\} = 0 \end{aligned} \right\} \text{OK!}$$

Oppklarer også følgende eksempel:



$$\oint_c \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I_{(1)} + \mu_0 \epsilon_0 \frac{d}{dt} \int_{S_1} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \mu_0 I$$

$\uparrow$
 $I_{S_1} = 0$

$$\text{og } \oint_c \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I_{(2)} + \mu_0 \epsilon_0 \frac{d}{dt} \int_{S_2} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \mu_0 \epsilon_0 \cdot \frac{1}{\epsilon_0} \cdot \frac{dq}{dt} = \mu_0 I$$

$\uparrow$
 $I_{S_2} = 0$

OK!